## SEASONS

These categories are of necessity arbitrary and do overlap. They indicate the general periods in which to expect a large percentage of the species.

**SP - Spring (March-May)**
**S - Summer (June-August)**
**F - Fall (August-November)**
**W - Winter** (November-February)

## RELATIVE ABUNDANCE

**c - Common:** Certain to occur in suitable habitat
**u - Uncommon:** Few individuals likely to be seen on any one day
**o - Occasional:** Recorded only a few times during a season
**r - Rare:** Recorded less than 5 times
**h - Hypothetical:** Single observer's sighting
*** -** Breeds in the county
**(I) - Introduced**
**(!) - First State Record**

| Species | SP | S | F | W |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| **WATERFOWL** | | | | |
| Gr.White-fronted Goose | c | r | c | u |
| Snow Goose | u | | u | u |
| Ross's Goose | r | r | r | r |
| Brant | | | | r |
| Barnacle Goose | | | | r |
| Cackling Goose | u | | u | c |
| *Canada Goose | c | c | c | c |
| Mute Swan (I) | r | | | |
| Trumpeter Swan | u | | u | u |
| Tundra Swan | u | | u | c |
| *Wood Duck | c | c | c | c |
| *Gadwall | c | c | c | c |
| Eurasian Wigeon | o | | o | o |
| American Wigeon | c | u | c | c |
| American Black Duck | | | h | |
| *Mallard | c | c | c | c |
| Blue-winged Teal | c | c | u | |
| *Cinnamon Teal | c | c | u | |
| *Northern Shoveler | c | c | c | u |
| *Northern Pintail | c | u | c | c |
| Garganey | | | r | |
| *Green-winged Teal | c | u | c | c |
| Canvasback | c | o | u | c |
| *Redhead | c | c | c | u |
| Ring-necked Duck | c | o | c | c |
| Tufted Duck | r | | | r |
| Greater Scaup | c | r | u | c |
| Lesser Scaup | c | u | c | c |
| Steller's Eider | | | r | |
| Harlequin Duck | | | r | r |
| Surf Scoter | | | o | r |
| White-winged Scoter | r | r | r | r |
| Black Scoter | | | | r |
| Long-tailed Duck | r | | r | r |
| Bufflehead | c | o | c | c |
| Common Goldeneye | c | r | c | c |
| Barrow's Goldeneye | o | | u | u |
| *Hooded Merganser | u | o | u | c |
| *Common Merganser | c | o | u | c |
| Red-breasted merganser | o | | o | o |
| *Ruddy Duck | c | u | c | u |

| Species | SP | S | F | W |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| **UPLAND GAME BIRDS** | | | | |
| Mountain Quail (I) | | | r | |
| *California Quail (I) | c | c | c | c |
| Northern Bobwhite (I) (last seen 1993) | | | | r |
| *Chukar (I) | r | r | r | r |
| *Ring-necked Pheasant (I) | u | u | u | u |
| *Gray partridge (I) | o | o | r | r |
| *Ruffed Grouse | o | o | o | o |
| Greater Sage Grouse | | (extirpated) | | |
| *Dusky Grouse | o | o | r | r |
| Sharp-tailed Grouse | | (extirpated) | | |
| *Wild Turkey (I) | c | c | c | c |
| **LOONS, GREBES** | | | | |
| Red-throated Loon | | | r | |
| Pacific Loon | r | | r | r |
| Common Loon | o | o | u | u |
| *Pied-billed Grebe | c | c | c | c |
| Horned Grebe | c | r | c | c |
| Red-necked Grebe | r | r | o | r |
| Eared Grebe | o | r | o | o |
| Western Grebe | c | u | c | c |
| Clark's Grebe | o | r | o | o |
| **PELICAN, CORMORANT** | | | | |
| *Double-crested Cormorant | c | c | c | c |
| * American White Pelican | c | c | u | u |
| Brown Pelican | | | r | |
| **HERON, IBIS** | | | | |
| *American Bittern | o | r | r | |
| Least Bittern | | h | | |
| *Great Blue Heron | c | c | c | c |
| *Great Egret | c | u | c | u |
| Snowy Egret | r | | r | |
| Cattle Egret | r | | r | r |
| Green Heron | | r | r | |
| *Black-crowned Night-Heron | o | o | o | u |
| Yellow-crowned Night-Heron (!) | | r | | |
| White-faced Ibis | o | r | r | |
| **VULTURE, HAWKS, EAGLES** | | | | |
| Turkey Vulture | o | o | o | |
| *Osprey | c | c | c | r |
| *Golden Eagle | o | o | o | o |
| *Northern Harrier | c | c | c | c |
| *Sharp-shinned Hawk | u | o | c | c |
| *Cooper's Hawk | u | u | c | c |
| *Northern Goshawk | o | o | o | o |
| *Bald Eagle | c | o | c | c |
| Red-shouldered Hawk | r | | r | |
| Broad-winged Hawk | | | r | |
| *Swainson's Hawk | c | c | c | |
| *Red-tailed Hawk | c | c | c | c |
| Rough-legged Hawk | o | | u | u |
| *Ferruginous Hawk | u | u | o | r |
| **RAILS, CRANE** | | | | |
| *Virginia Rail | u | u | u | o |
| *Sora | o | o | o | |
| *American Coot | c | c | c | c |
| Sandhill Crane | o | | o | r |

| Species | SP | S | F | W |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| **SHOREBIRDS** | | | | |
| *Black-necked Stilt | c | u | u | |
| *American Avocet | c | u | u | r |
| Black-bellied Plover | o | r | o | |
| American Golden-Plover | | r | o | |
| Pacific Golden-Plover | | | r | |
| Snowy Plover | r | r | | |
| Wilson's Plover (!) | | | r | |
| Semipalmated Plover | o | r | o | |
| *Killdeer | c | c | c | o |
| *Spotted Sandpiper | u | c | u | o |
| Solitary Sandpiper | o | o | u | |
| Greater Yellowlegs | u | u | c | r |
| Willet | r | r | r | |
| Lesser Yellowlegs | u | o | c | r |
| Upland Sandpiper | | (extirpated) | | |
| Whimbrel | r | r | r | |
| *Long-billed Curlew | o | o | r | |
| Hudsonian Godwit | | | r | |
| Marbled Godwit | o | o | o | |
| Ruddy Turnstone | r | | r | |
| Red Knot | | | r | |
| Ruff | | | r | |
| Sharp-tailed Sandpiper | | | r | |
| Stilt Sandpiper | | r | o | |
| Long-toed Stint | | | r | |
| Sanderling | o | r | o | |
| Dunlin | o | | o | u |
| Baird's Sandpiper | o | r | u | |
| Least Sandpiper | u | o | c | o |
| White-rumped Sandpiper | | r | | |
| Buff-breasted Sandpiper | | | r | |
| Pectoral Sandpiper | o | r | u | r |
| Semipalmated Sandpiper | r | o | o | |
| Western Sandpiper | u | u | c | o |
| Short-billed Dowitcher | r | r | o | |
| Long-billed Dowitcher | u | u | c | o |
| *Wilson's Snipe | u | c | c | o |
| *Wilson's Phalarope | o | o | o | |
| Red-necked Phalarope | o | u | u | |
| Red Phalarope | | r | r | |
| **JAEGERS, GULLS, TERNS** | | | | |
| Parasitic Jaeger | | r | r | |
| Long-tailed Jaeger | | r | | |
| Black-legged Kittiwake | | | | r |
| Sabine's Gull | r | | o | |
| Bonaparte's Gull | o | o | u | r |
| Franklin's Gull | o | o | u | r |
| Black-tailed Gull | | | r | |
| Heermann's Gull | | | r | |
| Mew Gull | o | | o | u |
| *Ring-billed Gull | c | c | c | c |
| Western Gull | r | r | r | o |
| *California Gull | c | c | c | c |
| Herring Gull | c | r | c | c |
| Thayer's Gull | r | | r | o |
| Iceland Gull | r | | | r |
| Lesser Black-backed Gull (!) | | | | r |
| Slaty-backed Gull | | | | r |
| *Glaucous-winged Gull | u | o | c | c |
| Glaucous Gull | o | r | r | o |
| *Caspian Tern (nesting space eradicated in 2014) | o | u | o | |
| Black Tern | r | r | r | |
| Common Tern | r | | o | |
| Arctic Tern | | | r | |
| *Forster's Tern | o | o | u | |

| Species | SP | S | F | W |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| **PIGEONS, DOVES** | | | | |
| *Rock Pigeon (I) | c | c | c | c |
| Band-tailed Pigeon | | | | r |
| *Eurasian Collared-Dove (I) | c | c | c | c |
| White-winged Dove | | | r | |
| *Mourning Dove | c | c | u | u |
| **CUCKOO, OWLS** | | | | |
| Yellow-billed Cuckoo | | r | r | |
| *Barn Owl | u | u | u | u |
| *Flammulated Owl | r | r | r | |
| *Western Screech-Owl | u | u | u | u |
| *Great Horned Owl | c | c | c | c |
| Snowy Owl | r | | | r |
| *Northern Pygmy-Owl | o | o | o | o |
| *‡Burrowing Owl (nesting areas eradicated) | r | r | r | r |
| Barred Owl | r | r | r | r |
| *Great Gray Owl | o | o | r | r |
| *Long-eared Owl | o | o | o | o |
| *Short-eared Owl | r | r | r | o |
| *Northern Saw-whet Owl | o | o | o | u |
| **NIGHTJARS, SWIFTS** | | | | |
| *Common Nighthawk | r | o | o | |
| *Common Poorwill | r | r | r | |
| Black Swift | | | r | |
| *Vaux's Swift | u | c | c | |
| *White-throated Swift | u | u | o | |
| **HUMMINGBIRDS** | | | | |
| *Black-chinned Hummingbird | u | c | c | |
| Anna's Hummingbird | | r | o | r |
| Broad-tailed Hummingbird | | r | | |
| *Rufous Hummingbird | u | u | u | |
| *Calliope Hummingbird | c | c | c | |
| **KINGFISHER** | | | | |
| *Belted Kingfisher | c | c | c | u |
| **WOODPECKERS** | | | | |
| Lewis's Woodpecker | o | o | o | |
| Williamson's Sapsucker | o | o | o | r |
| Yellow-bellied Sapsucker | r | | r | |
| *Red-naped Sapsucker | u | u | u | r |
| Red-breasted Sapsucker | | r | o | o |
| *Downy Woodpecker | c | c | c | c |
| *Hairy Woodpecker | u | u | u | u |
| White-headed Woodpecker | | | r | r |
| Am. Three-toed Woodpecker | | | | r |
| Black-backed Woodpecker | | r | | |
| *Northern Flicker | c | c | c | c |
| *Pileated Woodpecker | u | u | u | o |
| **FALCONS** | | | | |
| *American Kestrel | c | c | c | c |
| Merlin | o | r | o | u |
| Gyrfalcon | | | | r |
| *Peregrine Falcon | o | o | o | o |
| *Prairie Falcon | o | o | o | o |
| **FLYCATCHERS** | | | | |
| *Olive-sided Flycatcher | r | o | o | |
| *Western Wood-Pewee | c | c | c | |
| *Willow Flycatcher | u | c | u | |
| *Least Flycatcher | r | r | r | |
| *Hammond's Flycatcher | u | u | u | r |
| Gray Flycatcher | r | r | r | |
| *Dusky Flycatcher | u | c | c | |
| *Western Flycatcher | u | c | u | |
| *Say's Phoebe | c | u | u | o |
| Ash-throated Flycatcher | | r | | |
| *Western Kingbird | c | c | c | |
| *Eastern Kingbird | u | c | c | |

| Species | SP | S | F | W |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| **SHRIKES, VIREOS** | | | | |
| *Loggerhead Shrike | o | o | o | r |
| Northern Shrike | o | | o | u |
| *Cassin's Vireo | u | c | u | |
| Blue-headed Vireo | | | h | |
| Hutton's Vireo | | | | r |
| *Warbling Vireo | c | c | c | |
| *Red-eyed Vireo | r | o | o | |
| **CORVIDS** | | | | |
| Gray Jay | r | r | r | r |
| *Steller's Jay | c | c | c | c |
| Blue Jay | r | r | r | r |
| Western Scrub-Jay | | | | r |
| *Black-billed Magpie | c | c | c | c |
| Clark's Nutcracker | r | r | r | r |
| *American Crow | c | c | c | c |
| *Common Raven | c | c | c | c |
| **LARKS, SWALLOWS** | | | | |
| *Horned Lark | c | c | c | c |
| *Rough-winged Swallow | c | c | c | |
| *Tree Swallow | c | c | c | r |
| *Violet-green Swallow | c | c | c | r |
| *Bank Swallow | u | c | c | |
| *Barn Swallow | c | c | c | r |
| *Cliff Swallow | c | c | c | r |
| **CHICKADEES, NUTHATCHES, CREEPER** | | | | |
| *Black-capped Chickadee | c | c | c | c |
| *Mountain Chickadee | c | c | c | c |
| *Chestnut-backed Chickadee | u | c | u | o |
| Bushtit | | h | | |
| *Red-breasted Nuthatch | c | c | c | c |
| *White-breasted Nuthatch | r | r | o | o |
| Pygmy Nuthatch | r | r | r | r |
| *Brown Creeper | u | u | u | u |
| **WRENS, GNATCATCHER, DIPPER, KINGLETS** | | | | |
| *Rock Wren | c | c | c | o |
| *Canyon Wren | u | u | u | o |
| *House Wren | c | c | c | r |
| *Pacific Wren | c | c | u | o |
| *Marsh Wren | c | c | c | o |
| *Bewick's Wren | c | c | c | c |
| Blue-gray Gnatcatcher | | | r | |
| *American Dipper | u | u | u | u |
| *Golden-crowned Kinglet | u | c | c | u |
| *Ruby-crowned Kinglet | c | c | c | u |
| **THRUSHES, MIMIDS, STARLING** | | | | |
| *Western Bluebird | c | u | u | o |
| *Mountain Bluebird | o | o | o | r |
| *Townsend's Solitaire | u | o | c | c |
| *Veery | u | c | u | |
| Gray-cheeked Thrush (!) | | | r | |
| *Swainson's Thrush | u | c | u | |
| *Hermit Thrush | u | c | c | o |
| *American Robin | c | c | c | c |
| *Varied Thrush | u | u | u | u |
| *Gray Catbird | c | c | c | |
| Brown Thrasher | | r | | |
| Sage Thrasher | r | r | r | |
| Northern Mockingbird | r | | r | r |
| *European Starling (I) | c | c | c | c |